PPST



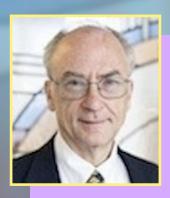
Program in Polymer Science and Technology

POLYMER SEMINAR

PROF. RONALD G. LARSON

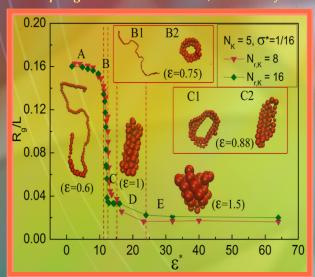
DEPARTMENT OF CHEMICAL ENGINEERING
UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

"Accurate Modeling of Polymer Dynamics in Simple and Complex Flows"



Summary

We assess the accuracy and efficiency of mesoscopic simulation methods, namely Brownian Dynamics (BD), Stochastic Rotation Dynamics (SRD) and Dissipative Particle Dynamics (DPD), for flows of polymer solutions in simple extensional and shear flows, and microfluidic geometries. Using systematic refinement of bead-spring and bead-rod models, the level of model resolution is determined for accurate results as a function of shear rate, for both good or theta solvent and poorsolvent (collapsing-chain) conditions. We assess the speed and accuracy of predictions of SRD and DPD for computing flow through a periodic contraction



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for computing flow through a periodic contraction.
In the periodic contraction, we find that there is an
elasto-hydrodynamic drift that allows polymers to be
size segregated based on molecular weight, and that
this mechanism can be most efficiently simulated by
BD simulations, for dilute solutions and by SRD for
non-dilute solutions. We also use similar methods to
analyze the swimming and tumbling behavior of E.
coli micro-swimmers. We show that it is now possible
to solve coupled polymer dynamics and fluid flow
that includes polymer-modified flow, hydrodynamic
interactions among the polymers and with the wall, and
flow-induced polymer migration. Accurate simulation
of all these phenomena simultaneously would be very
difficult to achieve with conventional continuum
mechanical approaches.



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http://polymerselence.mit.edu
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